INDEX

Adaptation to socio-economic stress in Calcutta, 33–35; and personality, Bengali's 34–35; MacKenzie Delta Eskimo, 161–64. *See* adjustment to modernization

Addiction. *See* Drug use, *and* Alcohol use

Adjustment to modernization, 5–9; Argentina, 7–9; Chile, 6–9; India, 6–9; Israel, 6–8; Nigeria, 6–8; Pakistan, 7–8; MacKenzie Delta Eskimo, 161–64

Aged, disorders of the, 18; 70

Aggression: and alcohol, 14–16; 64–65; in American Indians, 14–16; 61; 64–66; and socialization, 15; the Hausa, 47–49; United States, 53–55; Italy, 74–76; mental illness, 98–101; warfare and suicide, New Guinea, 126–29

Alcohol use, alcoholism: behavior cross-culturally, 13–16; American Indians, 14–15; 59; 61–66; Mestizo of Columbia, 14–15; and socialization, 15; Yemenite Jews, 41–42; mental health of wife 42; treatment programs for American Indians, 62–66; Navaho drinking patterns 64–66; criminal acts 64; acculteration and drinking 65; suicide, 68, 70

Altered state of consciousness. *See* Trance

Amanth, J.V., 130–33

Ambivalence, socialized, Haiti, 156–57

American Indians, 58–69; Apache, 62–64; Navaho, 64–66; Pacific Northwest, 58–62; 67–69; Papago, 14; Salish, 58–62; Ute, 62–64

Amok: grenade-amok, Laos, 120–21

Anthropology and psychoanalysis, 72–76

Anxiety: American Indians, 65–66; differences in national character, 101–4

Argentina, 7–9; 53–55

Averill, J. R., 108–9

Ayarveda, Ceylon, 137–41

Behavior change, directed: Japan, 112–14

Belief, magic, and anomie, 72–76

Bergman, R. L.: 158–61

Bhaskaran, K.: 130–33

Boff, J. F., 67–69

Bourguignon, E., 156–57

Cannabis, variations and pattern in cultural response in Jamaica, India, and the United States, 56–57

Cargo Cult in Calcutta: Bengalis, 33–35

INDEX

Adaptation to socio-economic stress in Calcutta, 33–35; and personality, Bengali's 34–35; MacKenzie Delta Eskimo, 161–64. *See* adjustment to modernization

Addiction. *See* Drug use, *and* Alcohol use

Adjustment to modernization, 5–9; Argentina, 7–9; Chile, 6–9; India, 6–9; Israel, 6–8; Nigeria, 6–8; Pakistan, 7–8; MacKenzie Delta Eskimo, 161–64

Aged, disorders of the, 18; 70

Aggression: and alcohol, 14–16; 64–65; in American Indians, 14–16; 61; 64–66; and socialization, 15; the Hausa, 47–49; United States, 53–55; Italy, 74–76; mental illness, 98–101; warfare and suicide, New Guinea, 126–29

Alcohol use, alcoholism: behavior cross-culturally, 13–16; American Indians, 14–15; 59; 61–66; Mestizo of Columbia, 14–15; and socialization, 15; Yemenite Jews, 41–42; mental health of wife 42; treatment programs for American Indians, 62–66; Navaho drinking patterns 64–66; criminal acts 64; acculteration and drinking 65; suicide, 68, 70

Altered state of consciousness. *See* Trance

Amanth, J.V., 130–33

Ambivalence, socialized, Haiti, 156–57

American Indians, 58–69; Apache, 62–64; Navaho, 64–66; Pacific Northwest, 58–62; 67–69; Papago, 14; Salish, 58–62; Ute, 62–64

Amok: grenade-amok, Laos, 120–21

Anthropology and psychoanalysis, 72–76

Anxiety: American Indians, 65–66; differences in national character, 101–4

Argentina, 7–9; 53–55

Averill, J. R., 108–9

Ayarveda, Ceylon, 137–41

Behavior change, directed: Japan, 112–14

Belief, magic, and anomie, 72–76

Bergman, R. L.: 158–61

Bhaskaran, K.: 130–33

Boff, J. F., 67–69

Bourguignon, E., 156–57

Cannabis, variations and pattern in cultural response in Jamaica, India, and the United States, 56–57

Cargo Cult in Calcutta: Bengalis, 33–35

Cawte, J. E., 126–29
Chakraborty, A., 33–35
Chen, P. C. Y., 25–27
Childbearing, psychological and social factors in the pathology of: Africa, 145–47; witchcraft; 146
Child development and rearing: Eskimo, 70–71; 162–64; Japanese, 114; Tahitians, 123–26. *See* Cultural deprivation
Chile, 6–9
Collomb, H., 145–47
Conflict and conflict resolution: Hausa 47–49; interpersonal intensity of North Americans and Tahitians, 100–101.
Confusional states, acute: Guadelupe, 151–55
Constant, J., 151–55
Coronary heart disease in Japan, 110–11
Cults, religious healing: Bengali cargo cult, 33–35; Tibetan oracle priest, 35–37; Hausa Bori 46–49; Zulu Zionists, 51–53; Rastafarians, 57; Korean shamans, 117–21; Afro-Brazilian, 148–49; Native American Church—Navaho peyote cult, 158–61
Cultural deprivation: pre-school interventions, rural aborigines, rural Europeans, 28–30; and intellectual performance, 30
Culture and psychiatric symptomatology: Argentina and the United States, 53–55
Culture change. *See* Adjustments to modernization
Culture specific mental disorders: in Malaysia, 24–27; Chinese of Malaysia, 24; Bali, 31; Italy, 75
Cross-cultural psychology, theory and research, 96–98

Dawes, J. W., 67–69
Dawson, J. L. M., 96–98
Dean, S., 30–32
Defense, mechanisms of. *See* Childbearing
Definitions of mental illness: cross-cultural differences, 16–19
De Fundia, T. A., 53–55
Delusions: acute confusional states, Guadelupe, 152–55
Depression: in American Indian, 60–61; patterns in India, 133–35
Development. *See* Adjustment to modernization
Diop, B., 145–47
Disinhibition. *See* Alcohol use, alcoholism
Dobkin de Rios, M., 149–50
Dohrenwend, B. P., 10–13
Draguns, J. G., 53–55
Drinking patterns. *See* Alcohol use, alcoholism
Drug use: social tolerance, 18–19; in Korea, 27–28; age differences 27–28; cannabis in Jamaica, India, and the United States, 56–57; social class, 57; peyote, Navajo, 158–61

Edgerton, R. B., 13–16
Education and mental health, 7; 24; American Indian student suicides, 67–68
Egri, E.: 164–67

Faith healer. *See* Folk healers

Ferguson, F. N., 64–66
Fernandez, J. W., 51–53
Fischer, J., 71–72
Folk healers: Malaysian 25–27; Balian, 31–32; Hausa Bori, 46–49; Nigerian, 50–51; American Indian, 60–61; Tahitian, 115–17; Puerto Rican faith healers, 164–66
Family dynamics. *See* Mental health, correlation to
"Fear your Next of Kin as you Fear Yourself", a psychoanalytic study of the Agni in West Africa: 142–45
Folk psychiatry. *See* Mental illness, nature of, theories of
Folk therapy: Malaysian 23–27; Balian, 30–32; Hausa 46–49; African, 49–51; West Indian, 56–57; American Indian, 58–62; 158–60; Taiwanese, 115–17; United States Puerto Rican, 164–66
Friedman, M. I., 126–29
Frustration, Hausa, 47–49

Guilt: differentiation from shame, Japanese, 21–23; definition, 22; social structure, 22; Hausa, 47–49; social control and integration in Tahiti, 121–26
Gorney, R.: 98–101
Guena, R.: 145–47

Hallucinations: Tunisians, 44; American Indians, 60; 158–61, whistling incantations and hallucinogen plants for healing in Peru, 149–50; Guadelupe, 154–55
Hagnell, O., 167–69
Hausa Bori cult, 46–49
Hes, J. Ph., 41–42
Homosexuality, Brazil, 148–49
Hoskin, D., 126–29

Identity, identity confusion: American Indian, 59–61; 160; Southern Italian, 74–76; African, 145–46
India, 6–9, 130–37
Inkeles, A., 5–13
Interpersonal intensity, competition, and synergy: determinants of achievement, aggression and mental illness, 98–101
Ismail, E. S., 141–42
Israel, 6–8

Japan and Japanese, 21–23; 105–14
Jilek-Aall, L., 58–62
Jilek, W. G., 58–62
Jung, Psychology of compared Korean folk healing, 117–20

Katz, F., 149–50
Khanna, B. S., 135–37
Kiev, G., 91–96
Kim, K.-I, 27–28
Kimura, B., 105–8
Korea, 27–28, 117–20
Kraus, R. F., 69–71

Lazarus, R. S., 108–9
Lebra, T. S., 21–33
Leighton, A. H., 167–69
Leighton, D. C., 167–69
Levy, R., 121–26
Life satisfaction and mental health: in Argentina, Chile, India, Israel, Nigeria, Pakistan, 7

Lubart, J. M., 161–64
Lubchansky, I., 164–67
Lynn, R., 101–4

MacAndrew, C., 13–16
Maclean, U., 49–51
Malaysia, 23–26
Matsumoto, Y. S., 110–11
Management of mentally ill: cross-cultural differences, 16–19; Balian, 32; Tunisian, 44–45
McNeilly, A., 28–30
Mental health, correlation to: education, 7; factory experience, 8; life satisfaction, 5–9; mass media, 8; urbanization 7–8; family dynamics of Southern Italians, 73–76
Mental health, research in, Tunisia, 42–46
Mental illness and social class. *See* Psychiatric disorder, diagnosis of
Mental illness, native theories of: non-European cultures, 16–19; Malaysian, 23–27; Balian, 30–32; Hausa, 46–49; Nigerian, 49–51; American Indian, 60–61; Taiwanese, 115–17; Korean, 117–21; Ceylonese, 137–41; Peruvian, 149–50; Guadelupian, 152–55; United States Puerto Rican, 164–66
Mental illness: rates among United States Negroes and Whites, 71–72; interpersonal intensity, competition, and synergy, 98–101; socio-cultural factors in Sweden and Canada, 167–68
Methodology. *See* Psychiatric disorder, diagnosis of; Cultural deprivation, pre-school interventions
Migration, 8–9
Modernization. *See* Adjustment to modernization
Moffitt, P., 28–30
Montague, J., 42–46
Morgenthaler, R., 142–45
Morita therapy, Japan, 112–14
Murphy, H. B. M., 37–40
Muteness: Malaysia, 24; Bali, 31

Nathawat, S. S., 133–35
Negroes, United States, 71–72
Neurosis: shinkushitsu, Japan, 112–14; patterns in India, 133–35, psychodynamics of Kuwait and Bedouin, 41–42
Nicolasi, J., 46–49
Nigeria, 6–8; 49–51
Nurcombe, B., 28–30

Obeyesekere, G., 137–41
Opton, Jr., E. M., 108–9

Parin, P., 142–45
Parin-Mattey, G., 142–45
Parsons, A., 72–76
Passivity: Hansa Bori, 47–49; Argentinians, 53–55
Passmore, M., 28–30
Pfeiffer, W. M., 16–19
Phillips, L., 53–55
Possession states: Malaysia, 25–26; Hausa, 46–49; Zulu Zionists, 52; India, 135–37; hysterical psychosis, 136
Psychiatric disorder, diagnosis of: clinical judgment, methodology, social class, 10–13; social roles, 11–12, 71; United States Negroes, 71–72; United States Whites,

71–72; social class in Bangladesh and India, 130–33; sexual differences in India, 133
Psychiatry: in Malaysia, 23–26; in Tunisia, 42–46
Psychological testing: TAT, 21–22, 36, 70, Japanese, 21–22; Tibetan Monks, 36; Eskimos, 70
Psychophysiological manifestations. *See* Stress and emotion
Psychosomatic symptoms, 5–9; in Chileans, 6–9; Indians, 6–9, 40; Israelis, 6–8; Nigerians, 6–9; and schizophrenia in Mauritians, 40; Hausa, 46–49; Japanese and Americans, 108–9, 110–11; French-Canadians, 111; Ceylonese, 137–41; Guadelupians, 153–55
Psychotherapy: Tunisians, 45; American Indians, 58–61; Japanese "Morita therapy," 112–14

Rahman, R., 130–33
Ramon, A. C., 37–40
Regression in American Indians, 60
Reynolds, D. K., 112–14
Rhi, B. -Y., 117–20
Ribeiro, R., 148–49
Rubin, V., 56–57

Saxena, B. M., 130–33
Schizophrenia, in Bali, 31; in Mauritius, 34–40; in Britain, 38–40; in Southern Italy, 73–76; Bangladesh and India, 130–33; possession states in India, 136; Guadelupe, 151–52
Schüttler, G., 35–37
Semantic analysis, and differences in interhuman relationships, Japan, 105–8
Sethi, B. B., 133–35
Sexual symbolism: Hausa, 46–49; Southern Italians, 73–76
Shame. *See* Guilt
Shaman. *See* Folk healers
Shore, J. H., 62–64; 67–69
Smith, D. H., 5–13
Social role and mental illness: Argentina and United States, 53–55. *See* Psychiatric disorder, diagnosis of
Social status: Hausa women, 47–49; Zulu Zionists, 53
Social structure: Malaysia, 25–27; Bali, 31–32; Hausa, 47–48; Southern Italy, 73–76; Korea, 118–20; social fragmentation, interpersonal intensity and suicide in New Guinea, 126–29. *See* Guilt and shame, differentiation between
Stokes, J., 164–67
Stress and emotion: psychophysiological response differences, 108–11, Japanese and Americans, 108–9; coronary heart disease, 110–11
Subrahmanyam, T. B., 135–37
Suicide, patterns of: American Indian, 67–69; North Alaskan Eskimo, 69–71, family relationships, 68; 70–71; New Guinea, 126–29
Suicide Prevention Centre: American Indian, 67–69; efficacy, 68–69

Symbolism and therapy: Malaysian, 25–27; Balian, 31–32; Hausa Bori, cult, 46–49; Ceylonese, 139–41

Tan, E–S., 23–24
Teja, J. S., 135–37
Thong, D., 30–32
Tibetan Oracle priests, 35–37
Trance states: Tibetan monks, 35–37; physiological etiology, 36–37; Tunisians, 44; Hausa, 46–48; American Indians, 60; Taiwanese, 115–17; United States Puerto Rican Spiritualists, 165–66
Tseng, W. –S., 115–17
Transcultural Psychiatry, 91–96; difference in interhuman relationships, Japan, semantic analsis, 105–8
Treatment of mentally ill. *See* Folk therapy; Mental illness, native theories of

Urbanization and mental disorder. *See* Adjustment to modernization

Von Fumetti, B., 62–64

Wagner, N. N., 23–24
Waller, T. R., 67–69
Westermeyer, J., 120–21
Whites, United States, 71–72
Witchcraft and confusion states in Guadelupe, 153–55. *See* also Childbearing

Zionists, Zulu, 51–53